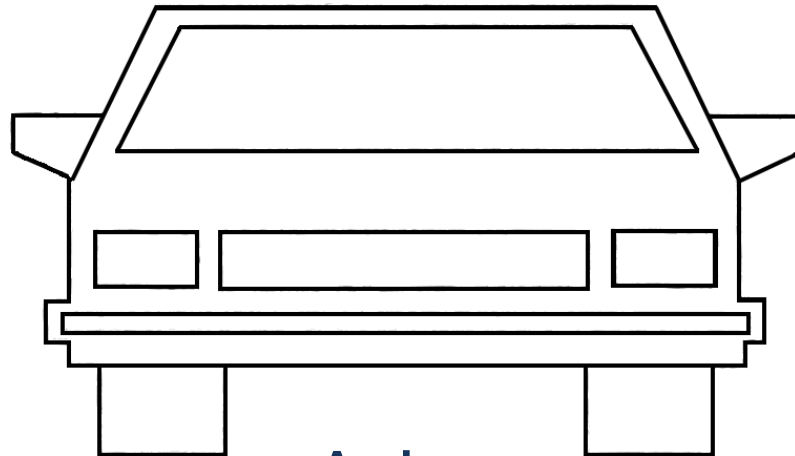
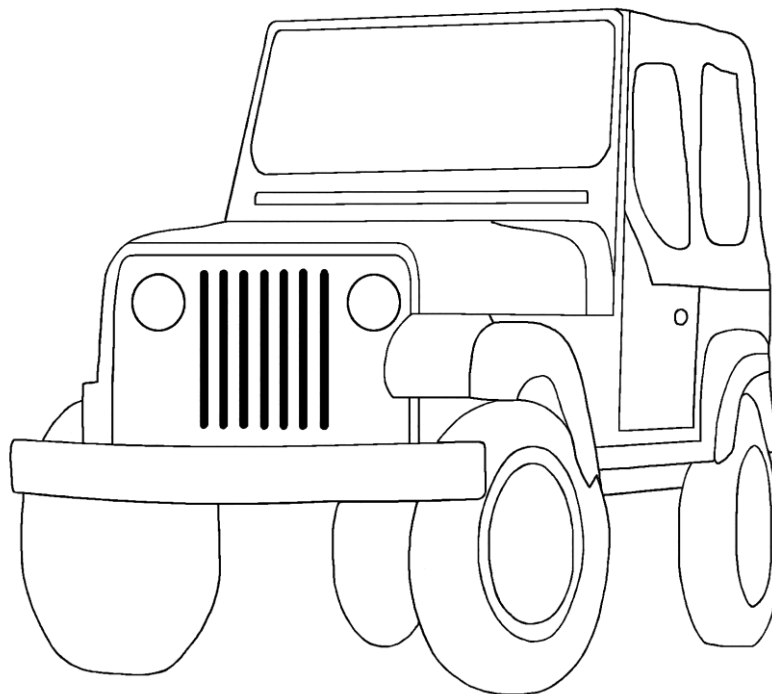


Fahrzeuge



Auto



Jeep